

2025(令和7)年度 日本文理大学 入学試験問題  
一般選抜【学力試験 2科目型入試 前期】  
【大学入学共通テスト併用型入試 1期】

## 外国語(英語)

受験 番号	
氏名	

以下の長文を読んで問いに答えよ。

( Part 1 )

Wherever you look these days, on the train, on the street, in shopping malls, or even at the dinner table, everyone seems to be on their smartphones. Smartphones have become part of our daily lives. With smartphones, you are just one touch away from a limitless amount of information, entertainment, enjoyment, and more. However, there are some good reasons to live without one. This essay will describe some of the benefits of not having a smartphone.

First, not having a smartphone can help you to focus better. With a smartphone, it is easy to get distracted by games, social media, or messages from your friends and family. Without a smartphone, you can concentrate on the things around you, like studying, working, or spending time on hobbies. This can help you use your time better and be more productive.

Second, not having a smartphone means you can have more face-to-face conversations. When people use smartphones too often, they spend less time talking to people directly. Without a smartphone, you might talk more with your friends, family, or neighbors. This can help build stronger relationships and make you feel more connected to the people around you.

Third, not having a smartphone can help you relax and enjoy the moment. Smartphones can sometimes make people feel stressed and over-stimulated because they are always getting distracting notifications or messages. Without a smartphone, you do not have to worry about constantly checking your phone. You can enjoy simple things like going for a walk, reading a book, or just thinking quietly.

In conclusion, not having a smartphone can have many benefits, such as helping you focus better, improving face-to-face conversations, and reducing stress. It might be hard to imagine life without a smartphone, but there are many positive things that come with it. Why not give up your smartphone for a day and try living in the moment and enjoying the world around you without any distractions?

1 . エッセイの中から選出された以下の ~ の単語に最も近い表現を a ) ~ e ) のうちから選べ。

concentrate

- |            |           |         |
|------------|-----------|---------|
| a ) build  | b ) focus | c ) put |
| d ) decide | e ) hang  |         |

relationships

- |               |                 |                |
|---------------|-----------------|----------------|
| a ) arguments | b ) identities  | c ) structures |
| d ) places    | e ) connections |                |

constantly

- |               |            |           |
|---------------|------------|-----------|
| a ) always    | b ) never  | c ) often |
| d ) sometimes | e ) hardly |           |

2. エッセイの内容に沿い以下の質問に答えよ。

How can NOT having a smartphone help you focus better?

- a ) It allows you to multitask more efficiently.
- b ) It helps you avoid distractions from social media, games, and messages.
- c ) You have more time to play games and browse social media.
- d ) It encourages you to use multiple devices instead of one.
- e ) It reduces your need to interact with others.

What is one social benefit of living without a smartphone?

- a ) You will have more online friends.
- b ) You will spend more time chatting through messaging applications.
- c ) You will avoid conversations with neighbors and friends.
- d ) You can have more real conversations and build stronger relationships.
- e ) You can play more multiplayer games.

What is suggested as a way to experience life without a smartphone?

- a ) Reducing smartphone usage by 50%
- b ) Using your smartphone only for calls
- c ) Giving up your smartphone for a day
- d ) Switching to a basic phone for texting only
- e ) Downloading an application to help monitor your smartphone usage

解答欄


以下の質問について、あなたの意見を英語で書きなさい。語数の目安は25語～35語です。

How have smartphones had a positive or negative impact on your life? Give your reasons.

(訳：スマートフォンは、どのようにあなたの人生にプラスまたはマイナスの影響を与えましたか。その理由についても書きなさい。)

解答欄

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以下の長文を読んで問いに答えよ。

( Part 2 )

Climate refers to the typical weather conditions in a place over a long period. There are several types of climate around the world, and each type has its own characteristics. Understanding these types can help us know more about our planet.

One common type of climate is the tropical climate. This climate is found near the equator. It is warm and has a lot of rain throughout the year. Countries like Brazil and Indonesia have tropical climates. The warm temperatures help many plants and animals live in these areas.

Another type is the dry climate. This climate gets little rain. Places like deserts, such as the Sahara in Africa and the Mojave in the United States, have dry climates. Because of the lack of water, fewer plants and animals can live here. However, some plants, like cacti, can survive in these harsh conditions.

The temperate climate is found in many places, including parts of Europe, North America, and Asia. This climate has four distinct seasons: spring, summer, autumn, and winter. The temperatures change throughout the year, and there is a good amount of rainfall. This allows a wide variety of plants and animals to live there.

Another important climate type is the polar climate. This climate is found near the North and South Poles. It is very cold and has long winters. The summers are short and cool. The polar climate has ice and snow for much of the year. Animals like polar bears and penguins are specially adapted to live in these cold areas.

Finally, there is the mountain climate. This climate is found in high-altitude areas, like the Himalayas and the Andes. The weather can change quickly, and temperatures can be very cold. Mountain climates can also have different weather conditions depending on the side of the mountain.

In conclusion, there are many types of climate around the world, each with its own unique features. Understanding these climates helps us appreciate the diversity of our planet.

1 . エッセイの中から選出された以下の ~ の単語に最も近い表現を a ) ~ e ) のうちから選べ。

characteristics

- a ) places                      b ) qualities                      c ) animals  
d ) people                      e ) plants

harsh

- a ) difficult                      b ) pleasant                      c ) nice  
d ) cold                      e ) beautiful

allows

- a ) changes                      b ) goes                      c ) prohibits  
d ) permits                      e ) lives

2 . エッセイの内容に沿い以下の質問に答えよ。

Why is it difficult to live in a dry climate?

- a ) The winters are too cold.
- b ) It is found in many places.
- c ) Too many plants and animals live there.
- d ) There are no roads and cities there.
- e ) It has little water.

What is a characteristic of a tropical climate?

- a ) It has four seasons.
- b ) The summers are short and cool.
- c ) It rains a lot.
- d ) The weather can change quickly.
- e ) It is found in high-altitude areas.

Why is it good to understand different types of climate?

- a ) We can find a good job and make a lot of money.
- b ) Temperatures change throughout the year.
- c ) We can choose where to live.
- d ) We can understand our planet better and appreciate its diversity.
- e ) We can live in all climates.

解答欄


以下の質問について , あなたの意見を英語で書きなさい。語数の目安は25語 ~ 35語です。

Describe the climate where you live. Do you like the climate? Give your reasons.

( 訳 : 住んでいる場所の気候について説明しなさい。その気候が好きかどうかの理由についても書きなさい。 )

解答欄

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次の夔～外の会話の( )に入れるのに最も適当なものを、それぞれ下の1～5のうちから1つずつ選べ。

夔 A : Have you tried the new café down the street yet?

B : ( ) The coffee was great, but the place was a bit crowded.

A : I've heard the same. I might check it out early in the morning to avoid the rush.

1 . You must really like coffee!

2 . Why don't we try that?

3 . I prefer tea.

4 . I went there last weekend!

5 . No, it's a crowded place.

夔 A : Have you started watching that new series everyone's talking about?

B : Not yet, but I've heard it's really good.

A : ( ) The storyline is addictive, you'll be hooked after the first episode.

1 . Definitely!

2 . Not really.

3 . Why not?

4 . Tell me more.

5 . Why the rush?

夔 A : Did you catch the weather report for tomorrow?

B : ( ) I'll probably stay indoors.

A : Good call, I'll make sure to carry an umbrella just in case!

1 . Sounds like a nice catch!

2 . Yeah, it's supposed to rain in the afternoon.

3 . The weather will be nice.

4 . What's the weather like?

5 . You don't need an umbrella.

夕 A : Excuse me, could you tell me how to get to the nearest bus stop?

B : Sure! Just go straight for two blocks, then take a left. You'll see it right on the corner.

A : Thanks a lot! (            )

- 1 . Is it near here?
- 2 . There's nothing left.
- 3 . That's really helpful.
- 4 . Turn right on the corner.
- 5 . How can I help you?

外 A : Hey, I'm going to the art exhibition this Saturday. (            )

B : That sounds great! What time are you planning to go?

A : I was thinking of heading there around 2 PM. Let me know if that works for you!

- 1 . Are you free on Saturday?
- 2 . Do you have any plans?
- 3 . That works very well.
- 4 . Anytime is good for me.
- 5 . Would you like to join me?

解答欄

夔	夔	夔	夕	外

次の会話を読み、( )に入れるのに最も適当なものを、下の1～5から選び、意味の通じる会話を完成させよ。

*Liam and Ava are talking about their part-time jobs and how to balance work and school.*

Liam : Hey, Ava! How's your part-time job going?

Ava : Hi, Liam! It's going well! I work at a local coffee shop, and I really enjoy it. The customers are nice, and my coworkers are friendly.

Liam : That sounds great! ( 30 )

Ava : I mostly make coffee and serve pastries. I've learned how to make different types of drinks, like lattes and cappuccinos. It's fun experimenting with the machines!

Liam : I can imagine! I love a good coffee. Do you get a discount on drinks?

Ava : Yes, we do! I get free drinks during my shifts and a discount when I'm off work. It's a nice perk! ( 31 ) Are you still working at the bookstore?

Liam : Yes! I still work there. It's pretty relaxing, and I get to read a lot. I organize the shelves and help customers find books. Sometimes I even get to read the new releases before they come out!

Ava : That sounds like a dream! Do you work with a lot of students?

Liam : Yes, most of my coworkers are students, just like me. It's nice because we all understand the struggle of balancing work and school.

Ava : That's true! ( 32 ) How do you manage your time with work and classes?

Liam : I try to schedule my shifts around my classes. I usually work in the evenings and on weekends. It's challenging, but I make it work. What about you?

Ava : I have a similar schedule. I work mostly in the afternoons, so I can focus on my studies in the morning. It's all about planning, right?

Liam : Exactly! And working part-time helps me save money for school and other things. I feel more responsible.

Ava : ( 33 ) Plus, it's nice to meet new people and learn new skills. I feel like it's preparing us for the future.

Liam : Definitely! We're building experience while studying. ( 34 )

- 1 . It can be tough sometimes.
- 2 . What do you do there?
- 3 . Same here!
- 4 . It's a good balance!
- 5 . How about you?

解答欄

㉑	㉒	㉓	㉔	㉕

